Rocky Mountain Reagents
SCIENTIFIC SOLUTIONS SINCE 1951

SDS

Safety Data Sheet

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier: **Crystal Violet – Gram Stain Solution #1**

Product Code(s): C1018, G1004

Synonyms: Mixture

Recommended Use: For invitro diagnostic use only.

Uses Advised Against: Not for food, drug or household use.

Supplier: Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc.
4621 Technology Drive, Golden, CO 80403
Phone: (303) 762-0800 Fax: (303) 762-1240

Emergency Phone Number: For health emergency, call poison control: (800) 222-1222.

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Hazard Classifications: This product is classified as not hazardous under OSHA's Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200 (HCS). However, all chemicals handled and used in the workplace should be treated with caution.

Signal Word: Not applicable.

Hazard Statements: Not applicable.

Pictograms: Not applicable.

Precautionary Statements:

Prevention: Not applicable.

Response: Not applicable.

Storage: Not applicable.

Disposal: Not applicable.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified: May cause adverse reproductive effects based on animal data.
May cause cancer based on animal data.

Toxicity Statement: Not applicable.

3. COMPOSITION AND INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	Common Name / Synonyms	CAS#	Chemical Formula	% by Weight
Water	Water	7732-18-5	H_2O	>89
Ethanol	Ethyl Alcohol	64-17-5	C_2H_5OH	<8
Methanol	Methyl Alcohol	67-56-1	CH_3OH	<0.5
Isopropanol	Isopropyl Alcohol	67-63-0	C_3H_7OH	<0.5
Crystal Violet	Basic Violet #3	548-62-9	$C_{25}H_{30}N_3Cl$	<1.0
Ammonium Oxalate, Monohydrate	Oxalic Acid, Diammonium Salt, Monohydrate	6009-70-7	$(NH_4)_2C_2O_4 \bullet H_2O$	<1.0

Trade Secret Statement: The exact concentrations of each component have been withheld under a trade secret. These components are either nonhazardous or are present at sufficiently low concentrations such that they do not affect the hazard classification of this product.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First Aid Procedures:

Inhalation: If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. WARNING! It may be hazardous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation when the inhaled or ingested material is toxic, infectious, or corrosive. Do not use mouth-to-mouth resuscitation if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; induce artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. Call a physician immediately if you feel unwell or are concerned.

Ingestion: Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that vomit does not enter lungs. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician or poison control center if symptoms occur.

Skin Contact: Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash skin with soap and plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Wash clothing before reuse. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Eye Contact: Check for and remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Immediately flush eyes with gentle but large stream of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids occasionally. Call a physician if symptoms occur.

General Advice: Poison information centers in each state can provide additional assistance for scheduled poisons. Ensure that medical personnel and those providing first aid are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.

Symptoms and Effects: May cause irritation to eyes, skin, respiratory tract, and gastrointestinal tract. Absorption through skin may cause visual disturbances and metabolic acidosis. Inhalation of vapors may cause dizziness, suffocation, nervous system effects, and cardiovascular effects. May affect the blood, brain, urinary system, liver, spleen, and eyes. Ingestion may cause nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, abdominal pain, constipation, nervous system effects, blindness, and respiration effects. May affect the blood, liver, kidneys, cardiovascular system, brain, pancreas, and eyes.

Immediate Medical Care/ Special Treatment: If you feel unwell or are concerned, call a physician or poison control center immediately. Treat symptomatically.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Water spray, dry powder, alcohol resistant foam, carbon dioxide.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: Do not use a solid (straight) water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides.

Specific Hazards: Excessive thermal conditions may cause decomposition and yield hazardous combustion products listed above.

Special Protective Equipment/ Precautions for Firefighters: As in any fire, wear MSHA/NIOSH-approved (or equivalent), self-contained, positive-pressure or pressure-demand breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. In the event of fire and/or explosion, do not breathe fumes.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions and Protective Equipment: Isolate hazard area and keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel away from the area of the leak or spill. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing.

Emergency Procedures: In case of chemical emergency, or if unsure how to address an accidental release, consult a professional (see Section 1).

Methods for Containment: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements, or confined areas. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Product should not be released to the environment. Contain and recover liquid when possible.

Methods for Cleanup: Absorb spill with an inert material (e.g. vermiculite, dry sand, earth, cloth, or fleece) and place in a non-combustible container for reclamation or disposal. Do not flush to sewer. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Residues from spills can be absorbed with acetone or alcohol. Never return spills in original containers for reuse. Clean up in accordance with all applicable regulations.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling: Wear personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work areas. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Do not breathe vapors or spray mist. Do not ingest. When using, do not eat, drink, or smoke. Keep away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash thoroughly after handling. Containers of this material may be hazardous when empty, as they retain product residues. Observe all warnings and precautions listed for this product.

Storage: Store in a cool, dry, ventilated area. Store in a segregated and approved area away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Store in original container. Keep containers tightly closed and upright. Keep away from food, drink, and animal foodstuffs. Keep out of the reach of children. Comply with all national, state, and local codes pertaining to the storage, handling, dispensing, and disposal of this product.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Limits:	Water:	No information found.		
	Ethanol:	ACGIH:	STEL:	1000 ppm
		OSHA:	PEL:	1000 ppm 1900 mg/m^3
	Methanol:	ACGIH:	TWA:	200 ppm

			STEL:	250 ppm
			BEL:	15 mg/L
		OSHA:	PEL:	200 ppm
				260 mg/m^3
	Isopropanol:	ACGIH:	TWA:	200 ppm
			STEL:	400 ppm
			BEL:	40 mg/L
		OSHA:	PEL:	400 ppm
				980 mg/m^3
	Crystal Violet:	No information found.		
	Ammonium Oxalate, Monohydrate:	No information found.		

Engineering Controls: Ensure adequate ventilation. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.

Personal Protective Measures:

Eye/Face Protection: Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles and a face shield. Maintain approved eye wash station and accessible rinse facilities in work area.

Skin Protection: Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing (with long sleeves) and appropriate chemical resistant gloves.

Respiratory Protection: An air-purifying, NIOSH-approved respirator with appropriate cartridge or canister may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits. Use a positive-pressure, air-supplied respirator if there is any potential for an uncontrolled release, if exposure levels are unknown, or in any other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

Specific Requirements for Personal Protective Equipment: Ensure that glove material is compatible with this product. This information is available from glove manufacturers.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: Violet, opaque liquid.

Odor: Faint, alcoholic.

Odor Threshold: No information found.

Formula Weight: Mixture.

pH: No information found.

Melting/Freezing Point: No information found.

Boiling Point/Range: No information found.

Decomposition Temperature: No information found.

Flash Point: Not applicable.

Auto-ignition Temperature: Not applicable.

Flammability: Not flammable.

Flammability/Explosive Limits:	Not applicable.
Solubility:	Miscible with water, ether, acetone, benzene, acetic acid.
Vapor Pressure:	No information found.
Vapor Density:	No information found.
Specific Gravity:	0.98 (Water = 1)
Evaporation Rate:	No information found.
Viscosity:	No information found.
Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No information found.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity Data:	No information found.
Chemical Stability:	Stable under normal conditions.
Conditions to Avoid:	Heat, incompatible materials.
Incompatible Materials:	Oxidizing agents, strong acids.
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:	May react vigorously or violently if exposed to extreme thermal conditions or in contact with the incompatible materials listed above.
Hazardous Polymerization:	Will not occur.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Routes of Exposure:	Inhalation, ingestion, skin contact, eye contact.	
Acute Effects:	May be harmful or fatal if swallowed, inhaled, or absorbed through the skin. Causes irritation to the eyes, skin, respiratory tract, and gastrointestinal tract. May cause blindness or visual disturbances if absorbed into the blood stream. May affect the blood, brain, urinary system, liver, spleen, eyes, kidneys, cardiovascular system, and pancreas.	
Chronic Effects:	May cause central nervous system effects. May cause damage to eyesight. Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause liver, kidney, brain, cardiovascular system, blood, spleen, and heart damage. Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause adverse reproductive effects, birth defects, mutagenic effects, cancer, and dermatitis.	
Toxicological Data:	Water:	No information found.
	Ethanol:	LD50 Oral, Rat: 7060 mg/kg LC50 Inhalation, Rat: 124.7 mg/L 4 h Causes reproductive effects based on animal data.
	Methanol:	LD50 Oral, Rat: 5628 mg/kg LC50 Inhalation, Rat: 87.5 mg/L 6 h LD50 Dermal, Rabbit: 15,800 mg/kg Causes reproductive effects based on animal data.

Isopropanol:	LD50 Oral, Rat:	5045 mg/kg
	LC50 Inhalation, Rat:	72.6 mg/L 4 h
	LD50 Dermal, Rabbit:	12,800 mg/kg
Crystal Violet:	LD50 Oral, Mouse:	96 mg/kg
	May cause cancer based on animal data.	
Ammonium Oxalate, Monohydrate:	No information found.	

Symptoms of Exposure: Irritation, unconsciousness, visual disturbances, metabolic acidosis, drowsiness, dizziness, suffocation, shortness of breath, nervous system effects, cardiovascular effects, cough, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, abdominal pain, constipation, blindness, and respiration effects.

Carcinogenic Effects: This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or OSHA.

ACGIH: Isopropanol: A4 – Not classifiable as a human carcinogen

IARC: Isopropanol: 3 – Not classifiable to humans

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicological Data:

Water:
No information found.

Ethanol:

EC50, Water Flea (Daphnia magna):	7.7 mg/L 48 h
LC50, Fathead Minnow (Pimephales promelas):	> 100 mg/L 96 h

Methanol:

EC50, Water Flea (Daphnia magna):	> 10,000 mg/L 48 h
LC50, Fathead Minnow (Pimephales promelas):	> 100 mg/L 96 h

Isopropanol:

LC50, Western Mosquitofish (Gambusia affinis):	>1400 mg/L 96 h

Crystal Violet:

EC50, Water Flea (Daphnia magna):	< 5 mg/L 48 h

Ammonium Oxalate, Monohydrate:
No information found.

Persistence and Degradability: Some components of this product are not readily biodegradable.

Environmental Effects: Hazardous to aquatic organisms. Avoid release to the environment.

13. DISPOSAL INFORMATION

Disposal Instructions: All wastes must be handled in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations. Minimize exposure to product waste (see Section 8).

Contaminated Packaging: Because emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Offer rinsed packaging material to local recycling facilities.

Waste Codes: No information found.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT: Not regulated.

Environmental Hazard Regulations: No information found.

Other Transport Precautions: No information found.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. Federal Regulations:

OSHA: This product is not considered a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

TSCA Inventory: All components of this product are on the U.S. TSCA Inventory.

U.S. EPCRA (SARA Title III):

Section 302: No information found.

Sections 311/312:

Hazard Category	List (Yes/No)
Section 311 – Hazardous Chemical	No
Immediate Hazard	No
Delayed Hazard	No
Fire Hazard	No
Pressure Hazard	No
Reactivity Hazard	No

Section 313: Isopropyl Alcohol, Methanol: De Minimis Concentration: 1.0%

CERCLA Reportable Quantities: Methanol: 5000 lb
Ammonium Oxalate, Anhydrous: 5000 lb

International Inventories:

Country or Region	Inventory Name	On Inventory (Yes/No)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	N/A
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	N/A
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	N/A
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	N/A
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	N/A
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	N/A
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	N/A
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	N/A
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	N/A

*A "Yes" indicates that the listed component(s) of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Disclaimer: Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc. provides the information in this Safety Data Sheet in the belief that it is reliable but assumes no responsibility for its completeness or accuracy. The physical properties reported in this SDS are obtained from literature and do not constitute product specifications. Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc. makes and gives no representations or warranties with respect to the information contained herein or the product to which it refers, whether express, implied, or statutory, including without limitation, warranties of accuracy, completeness, merchantability, non-infringement, performance, safety, suitability, stability, and fitness for a particular purpose. No warranty against infringement of any patent, copyright or trademark is made or implied. This SDS is intended only as a guide to the appropriate handling of the material by a properly trained person. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. Accordingly, Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc. assumes no liability whatsoever for the use of or reliance upon this information including results obtained, incidental or consequential damages, or lost profits.

Issue Date: September 28, 2015

Reason for Revision: Not applicable.

Rocky Mountain Reagents
SCIENTIFIC SOLUTIONS SINCE 1951

SDS

Safety Data Sheet

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier: **Gram's Iodine, PVP Complex – Gram Stain Solution #2**

Product Code(s): G1005, G1004

Synonyms: Mixture

Recommended Use: For invitro diagnostic use only.

Uses Advised Against: Not for food, drug or household use.

Supplier: Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc.
4621 Technology Drive, Golden, CO 80403
Phone: (303) 762-0800 Fax: (303) 762-1240

Emergency Phone Number: For health emergency, call poison control: (800) 222-1222.

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Hazard Classifications: This product is classified as not hazardous under OSHA's Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200 (HCS). However, all chemicals handled and used in the workplace should be treated with caution.

Signal Word: Not applicable.

Hazard Statements: Not applicable.

Pictograms: Not applicable.

Precautionary Statements:

Prevention: Not applicable.

Response: Not applicable.

Storage: Not applicable.

Disposal: Not applicable.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified: Exposure to this product may cause adverse reproductive effects.

Toxicity Statement: Not applicable.

3. COMPOSITION AND INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	Common Name / Synonyms	CAS#	Chemical Formula	% by Weight
Water	Water	7732-18-5	H_2O	>83
Potassium Iodide	Iodic Acid, Potassium Salt	7681-11-0	KI	<15
PVP Iodine	Iodine, Polyvinylpyrrolidone Complex	25655-41-8	$(C_6H_9NO)_{10n} \bullet (I_2)_n$	<2

Trade Secret Statement: The exact concentrations of each component have been withheld under a trade secret. These components are either nonhazardous or are present at sufficiently low concentrations such that they do not affect the hazard classification of this product.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First Aid Procedures:

Inhalation: Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Call a physician immediately if symptoms occur.

Ingestion: Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that vomit does not enter lungs. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician or poison control center if symptoms occur.

Skin Contact: Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash skin with soap and plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Wash clothing before reuse. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Eye Contact: Check for and remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Immediately flush eyes with gentle but large stream of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids occasionally. Call a physician if symptoms occur.

General Advice: Poison information centers in each state can provide additional assistance for scheduled poisons. Ensure that medical personnel and those providing first aid are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.

Symptoms and Effects: May cause irritation to eyes, skin, respiratory tract, and gastrointestinal tract. May cause irritation, coughing, sneezing, shortness of breath, fever, headache, nausea, vomiting. May affect the thyroid and reproductive system.

Immediate Medical Care/ Special Treatment: If you feel unwell or are concerned, call a physician or poison control center immediately. Treat symptomatically.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Water spray, dry powder, alcohol resistant foam, carbon dioxide.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: Do not use a solid (straight) water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides, potassium oxides, iodides.

Specific Hazards: Excessive thermal conditions may cause decomposition and yield hazardous combustion products listed above.

Special Protective Equipment/ Precautions for Firefighters: As in any fire, wear MSHA/NIOSH-approved (or equivalent), self-contained, positive-pressure or pressure-demand breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. In the event of fire and/or explosion, do not breathe fumes.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions and Protective Equipment: Isolate hazard area and keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel away from the area of the leak or spill. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing.

Emergency Procedures: In case of chemical emergency, or if unsure how to address an accidental release, consult a professional (see Section 1).

Methods for Containment: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements, or confined areas. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Product should not be released to the environment. Contain and recover liquid when possible.

Methods for Cleanup: Absorb spill with an inert material (e.g. vermiculite, dry sand, earth, cloth, or fleece) and place in a non-combustible container for reclamation or disposal. Do not flush to sewer. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Residues from spills can be absorbed with acetone or alcohol. Never return spills in original containers for reuse. Clean up in accordance with all applicable regulations.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling: Wear personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work areas. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Do not breathe vapors or spray mist. Do not ingest. When using, do not eat, drink, or smoke. Keep away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash thoroughly after handling. Containers of this material may be hazardous when empty, as they retain product residues. Observe all warnings and precautions listed for this product.

Storage: Store in a cool, dry, ventilated area. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Store in original container. Keep containers tightly closed and upright. Keep away from food, drink, and animal foodstuffs. Keep out of the reach of children. Comply with all national, state, and local codes pertaining to the storage, handling, dispensing, and disposal of this product.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Limits:

Water:	No information found.
Potassium Iodide:	ACGIH: TLV: 0.01 ppm
PVP Iodine:	No information found.

Engineering Controls: Ensure adequate ventilation. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.

Personal Protective Measures:

Eye/Face Protection: Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles and a face shield. Maintain approved eye wash station and accessible rinse facilities in work area.

Skin Protection:	Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing (with long sleeves) and appropriate chemical resistant gloves.
Respiratory Protection:	An air-purifying, NIOSH-approved respirator with appropriate cartridge or canister may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits. Use a positive-pressure, air-supplied respirator if there is any potential for an uncontrolled release, if exposure levels are unknown, or in any other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.
Specific Requirements for Personal Protective Equipment:	Ensure that glove material is compatible with this product. This information is available from glove manufacturers.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance:	Brown, opaque liquid.
Odor:	Faint, characteristic.
Odor Threshold:	No information found.
Formula Weight:	Mixture.
pH:	No information found.
Melting/Freezing Point:	No information found.
Boiling Point/Range:	No information found.
Decomposition Temperature:	No information found.
Flash Point:	Not applicable.
Auto-ignition Temperature:	Not applicable.
Flammability:	Not flammable.
Flammability/Explosive Limits:	Not applicable.
Solubility:	Miscible with water, acetone, alcohol.
Vapor Pressure:	No information found.
Vapor Density:	No information found.
Specific Gravity:	1.09 (Water = 1)
Evaporation Rate:	No information found.
Viscosity:	No information found.
Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No information found.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity Data:	No information found.
Chemical Stability:	Stable under normal conditions.
Conditions to Avoid:	Heat, incompatible materials.
Incompatible Materials:	Oxidizing agents, strong acids, metals.

Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides, potassium oxides, iodides.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:	May react vigorously or violently if exposed to extreme thermal conditions or in contact with the incompatible materials listed above.
Hazardous Polymerization:	Will not occur.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Routes of Exposure:	Inhalation, ingestion, skin contact, eye contact.	
Acute Effects:	May be harmful if swallowed, inhaled, or absorbed through the skin. Causes irritation to skin, eyes, and stomach based on animal data. May cause irritation to respiratory tract.	
Chronic Effects:	Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause iodism, thyroid damage, and reproductive effects.	
Toxicological Data:	Water:	No information found.
	Potassium Iodide:	LD50 Oral, Rat: 2779 mg/kg
	PVP Iodine:	LD50 Oral, Rat: > 8000 mg/kg
Symptoms of Exposure:	Irritation, coughing, sneezing, shortness of breath, fever, headache, nausea, vomiting.	
Carcinogenic Effects:	This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or OSHA.	

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicological Data:	Water:	No information found.
	Potassium Iodide:	LC50 Rainbow Trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss): 3200 mg/L 120 h
	PVP Iodine:	LC50 Rainbow Trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss): 1050 mg/L 1 hr
Persistence and Degradability:	This product may not be readily biodegradable.	
Environmental Effects:	May be hazardous to aquatic organisms. Avoid release to the environment.	

13. DISPOSAL INFORMATION

Disposal Instructions:	All wastes must be handled in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations. Minimize exposure to product waste (see Section 8).
Contaminated Packaging:	Because emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Offer rinsed packaging material to local recycling facilities.
Waste Codes:	No information found.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT:	Not regulated.
Environmental Hazard Regulations:	No information found.

Other Transport Precautions: No information found.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. Federal Regulations:

OSHA: This product is not considered a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

TSCA Inventory: All components of this product are on the U.S. TSCA Inventory.

U.S. EPCRA (SARA Title III):

Section 302: No information found.

Sections 311/312:

Hazard Category	List (Yes/No)
Section 311 – Hazardous Chemical	No
Immediate Hazard	No
Delayed Hazard	No
Fire Hazard	No
Pressure Hazard	No
Reactivity Hazard	No

Section 313: No information found.

CERCLA Reportable Quantities: No information found.

International Inventories:

Country or Region	Inventory Name	On Inventory (Yes/No)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	N/A
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	N/A
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	N/A
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	N/A
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	N/A
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	N/A
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	N/A
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	N/A
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	N/A

*A "Yes" indicates that the listed component(s) of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Disclaimer: Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc. provides the information in this Safety Data Sheet in the belief that it is reliable but assumes no responsibility for its completeness or accuracy. The physical properties reported in this SDS are obtained from literature and do not constitute product specifications. Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc. makes and gives no representations or warranties with respect to the information contained herein or the product to which it refers, whether express, implied, or statutory, including without limitation, warranties of accuracy, completeness, merchantability, non-infringement, performance, safety, suitability, stability, and fitness for a particular purpose. No warranty against infringement of any patent, copyright or trademark is made or implied. This SDS is intended only as a guide to the appropriate handling of the material by a properly trained person. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. Accordingly, Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc. assumes no liability whatsoever for the use of or reliance upon this information including results obtained, incidental or consequential damages, or lost profits.

Issue Date: September 28, 2015

Reason for Revision: Not applicable.

Rocky Mountain Reagents
SCIENTIFIC SOLUTIONS SINCE 1951

SDS

Safety Data Sheet

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier: **Acetone-Alcohol Decolorizer – Gram Stain Solution #3**

Product Code(s): A1013, G1004

Synonyms: Mixture

Recommended Use: For invitro diagnostic use only.

Uses Advised Against: Not for food, drug or household use.

Supplier:
Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc.
4621 Technology Drive, Golden, CO 80403
Phone: (303) 762-0800 Fax: (303) 762-1240

Emergency Phone Number: (800) 255-3924 (CHEM-TEL)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Hazard Classifications:

Eye Damage/Irritation:	Category 2A
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure):	Category 1
Flammable Liquids:	Category 2

Signal Word: DANGER

Hazard Statements:
Causes serious eye irritation.
Causes damage to organs.
Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

Pictograms:

Precautionary Statements:

Prevention:
Wash thoroughly after handling.
Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, and face protection.
Do not breathe fumes, mists, vapors, or spray.
Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product.
Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames, and hot surfaces. – No smoking.
Keep container tightly closed.

Ground container and receiving equipment.
Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilating, lighting, and transportation equipment.
Use only non-sparking tools.
Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

Response: If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.
If exposed: Call a poison center or doctor.
If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.
In case of fire, use water spray, dry powder, alcohol resistant foam, or carbon dioxide to extinguish.

Storage: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
Store locked up.

Disposal: Dispose of contents and container in accordance with local, regional, national, and international regulations.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified: May cause adverse reproductive effects.
May cause aspiration hazard if vomited.

Toxicity Statement: Not applicable.

3. COMPOSITION AND INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	Common Name / Synonyms	CAS#	Chemical Formula	% by Weight
Acetone	2-Propanone	67-64-1	C_3H_6O	49.0 - 51.0
Ethanol	Ethyl Alcohol	64-17-5	C_2H_5OH	44.75 – 45.75
Methanol	Methyl Alcohol	67-56-1	CH_3OH	2.0 – 2.5
Isopropanol	Isopropyl Alcohol	67-63-0	C_3H_7OH	2.25 – 2.75

Trade Secret Statement: Not applicable.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First Aid Procedures:

Inhalation: Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. WARNING! It may be hazardous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation when the inhaled or ingested material is toxic, infectious, or corrosive. Do not use mouth-to-mouth resuscitation if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; induce artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. Call a poison center or doctor immediately if symptoms occur.

Ingestion: Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that vomit does not enter lungs. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a poison center or doctor immediately if symptoms occur.

Skin Contact: Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Wash clothing before reuse. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Eye Contact: Check for and remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Immediately flush eyes with gentle but large stream of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids occasionally. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

General Advice: Poison information centers in each state can provide additional assistance for scheduled poisons. Ensure that medical personnel and those providing first aid are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.

Symptoms and Effects: Irritation, unconsciousness, visual disturbances, drowsiness, dizziness, nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, skin dryness, skin redness. May be harmful if swallowed, inhaled, or exposed to the skin or eyes. Causes irritation to the eyes, skin, respiratory tract, and gastrointestinal tract. May cause drowsiness or dizziness if inhaled. Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause liver and kidney effects. Prolonged or repeated exposure may also cause dermatitis and adverse reproductive effects.

Immediate Medical Care/ Special Treatment: If you feel unwell or are concerned, call a poison center or doctor immediately. Treat symptomatically. Symptoms may be delayed.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Water spray, dry powder, alcohol resistant foam, carbon dioxide.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: Do not use a solid (straight) water stream, as it may scatter and spread fire.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Carbon oxides.

Specific Hazards: Highly flammable. Vapors may cause flash fire or ignite explosively. Burns vigorously if ignited easily by heat, sparks, or flames. Material may burn with an invisible flame. Sealed containers may explode when heated or involved in fire. Material is sensitive to static discharge. Vapors may travel considerable distance to source of ignition and flash back. Vapor from the solvent may accumulate in container headspace, resulting in flammability hazard.

Special Protective Equipment/ Precautions for Firefighters: As in any fire, wear MSHA/NIOSH-approved (or equivalent), self-contained, positive-pressure or pressure-demand breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Move containers from fire area, if you can do so without risk. This material may evaporate and leave a flammable residue if spilled. In the event of fire and/or explosion, do not breathe fumes.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions and Protective Equipment: Ventilate area of leak or spill. Isolate hazard area and keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel away from the area of the leak or spill. Keep upwind. Keep out of low areas. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Remove all sources of ignition. Pay attention to flashback. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing.

Emergency Procedures: In case of chemical emergency, or if unsure how to address an accidental release, consult a professional (see Section 1).

Methods for Containment: Eliminate all sources of ignition. Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements, or confined areas. Dike the spilled material where possible. Product should not be released to the environment. Contain and recover liquid when possible.

Methods for Cleanup: Absorb spill with an inert material (e.g. vermiculite, dry sand, earth, cloth, or fleece) and place in a non-combustible container for reclamation or disposal. Do not flush to sewer. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Never return spills in original containers for reuse. Clean up in accordance with all applicable regulations.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling:

Do not handle, store, or open near an open flame, sources of heat, or sources of ignition. Wear personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Use only in well-ventilated areas. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work areas. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Do not breathe vapors or spray mist. Do not ingest. When using, do not eat, drink, or smoke. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. To avoid ignition of vapors by static electricity discharge, all metal parts of the equipment must be grounded. Keep away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash thoroughly after handling. Containers of this material may be hazardous when empty, as they retain product residues. Observe all warnings and precautions listed for this product.

Storage:

Store in a cool, dry, ventilated area. Store in a segregated and approved area away from heat, sources of ignition, and incompatible materials (see Section 10). Store in original container. Keep containers tightly closed and upright. Keep away from food, drink, and animal foodstuffs. Keep out of the reach of children. Ground container and transfer equipment. Comply with all national, state, and local codes pertaining to the storage, handling, dispensing, and disposal of this product.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Limits:

Acetone:	ACGIH:	TWA:	500 ppm
		STEL:	750 ppm
	OSHA:	TWA:	750 ppm
		PEL:	1000 ppm
	NIOSH:	REL:	250 ppm
Ethanol:	ACGIH:	STEL:	1000 ppm
	OSHA:	PEL:	1000 ppm
			1900 mg/m^3
Methanol:	ACGIH:	TWA:	200 ppm
		STEL:	250 ppm
		BEL:	15 mg/L
	OSHA:	PEL:	200 ppm
			260 mg/m^3
Isopropanol:	ACGIH:	TWA:	200 ppm
		STEL:	400 ppm
		BEL:	40 mg/L
	OSHA:	PEL:	400 ppm
			980 mg/m^3

Engineering Controls:

Ensure adequate ventilation. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.

Personal Protective Measures:

Eye/Face Protection:

Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles. Maintain approved eye wash station and accessible rinse facilities in work area.

Skin Protection:	Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing (with long sleeves) and appropriate chemical resistant gloves.
Respiratory Protection:	An air-purifying, NIOSH-approved respirator with appropriate cartridge or canister may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits. Use a positive-pressure, air-supplied respirator if there is any potential for an uncontrolled release, if exposure levels are unknown, or in any other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.
Specific Requirements for Personal Protective Equipment:	Ensure that glove material is compatible with this product. This information is available from glove manufacturers.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance:	Colorless, transparent liquid.
Odor:	Pungent, characteristic.
Odor Threshold:	No information found.
Formula Weight:	Mixture
pH:	No information found.
Melting/Freezing Point:	No information found.
Boiling Point/Range:	>35 °C
Decomposition Temperature:	No information found.
Flash Point:	<23 °C closed cup
Auto-ignition Temperature:	No information found.
Flammability:	Explosive as vapor; flammable as liquid.
Flammability/Explosive Limits:	No information found.
Solubility:	Miscible with water, alcohol.
Vapor Pressure:	No information found.
Vapor Density:	No information found.
Specific Gravity:	No information found.
Evaporation Rate:	No information found.
Viscosity:	No information found.
Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No information found.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity Data:	Highly flammable. See Section 9.
Chemical Stability:	Stable under normal conditions.
Conditions to Avoid:	Heat, flames, sparks, sources of ignition, incompatible materials.
Incompatible Materials:	Oxidizing agents, alkali metals, strong acids, ammonia.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: Carbon oxides.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: May react vigorously, violently or explosively if exposed to extreme thermal conditions or in contact with the incompatible materials listed above.

Hazardous Polymerization: Will not occur.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Routes of Exposure: Inhalation, ingestion, skin contact, eye contact.

Acute Effects: May be harmful if swallowed, inhaled, or exposed to the skin or eyes. Causes irritation to the eyes, skin, respiratory tract, and gastrointestinal tract. May cause drowsiness or dizziness if inhaled.

Chronic Effects: Causes damage to organs. Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause liver and kidney effects. Prolonged or repeated exposure may also cause dermatitis and adverse reproductive effects.

Toxicological Data:

Acetone:	LD50 Oral, Rat:	5800 mg/kg
	LD50 Dermal, Rabbit:	20,000 mg/kg
	LC50 Inhalation, Rat:	50.1 mg/L 8 h
Ethanol:	LD50 Oral, Rat:	7060 mg/kg
	LC50 Inhalation, Rat:	124.7 mg/L 4 h
Methanol:	LD50 Oral, Rat:	5628 mg/kg
	LD50 Dermal, Rabbit:	15,800 mg/kg
	LC50 Inhalation, Rat:	87.5 mg/L 6 h
Isopropanol:	LD50 Oral, Rat:	5045 mg/kg
	LD50 Dermal, Rabbit:	12,800 mg/kg
	LC50 Inhalation, Rat:	72.6 mg/L 4 h

Causes mild skin irritation based on animal data.
Causes moderate to severe eye irritation based on animal data.

Symptoms of Exposure: Irritation, unconsciousness, visual disturbances, drowsiness, dizziness, nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, skin dryness, skin redness.

Carcinogenic Effects: This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or OSHA.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicological Data:

Acetone:

LC50, Rainbow Trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss):	5540 mg/L 96 h
LC50, Fathead Minnow (Pimephales promelas):	9640 mg/L 96 h
EC50, Water Flea (Daphnia magna):	12,100 mg/L 48 h

Ethanol:

EC50 Water Flea (Daphnia magna):	7.7 mg/L 48 h
LC50 Fathead Minnow (Pimephales promelas):	> 100 mg/L 96 h

Methanol:

EC50 Water Flea (Daphnia magna):	> 10,000 mg/L 48 h
LC50 Fathead Minnow (Pimephales promelas):	> 100 mg/L 96 h

Isopropanol:

LC50 Western Mosquitofish (Gambusia affinis): >1400 mg/L 96 h

Persistence and Degradability: Expected to be readily biodegradable and unlikely to bioaccumulate.
Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water): No information found

Environmental Effects: Not expected to be hazardous to the environment. However, the possibility of an environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

13. DISPOSAL INFORMATION

Disposal Instructions: All wastes must be handled in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations. Minimize exposure to product waste (see Section 8). Do not dispose unused waste down drains or into sewers.

Contaminated Packaging: Because emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Residual vapors may explode on ignition; do not cut, drill, grind, or weld on or near product container. Offer rinsed packaging material to local recycling facilities.

Waste Codes: D001: Waste flammable material (with a flash point <140 °F)

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT:

UN Number: UN1993

Proper Shipping Name: Flammable liquids, n.o.s. (Acetone, Ethanol)

Hazard Class: 3

Packing Group: II

ERG Number: 127

Environmental Hazard Regulations: Not classified as a marine pollutant.

Other Transport Precautions: No information found.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. Federal Regulations:

OSHA: This product is considered a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

TSCA Inventory: All components of this product are on the U.S. TSCA Inventory.

U.S. EPCRA (SARA Title III):

Section 302: No information found.

Sections 311/312:

Hazard Category	List (Yes/No)
Section 311 – Hazardous Chemical	Yes
Immediate Hazard	Yes
Delayed Hazard	Yes
Fire Hazard	Yes
Pressure Hazard	No
Reactivity Hazard	No

Section 313: Isopropyl Alcohol, Methanol: De Minimis Concentration: 1.0%

CERCLA Reportable Quantities: Methanol, Acetone: 5000 lb

International Inventories:

Country or Region	Inventory Name	On Inventory (Yes/No)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	Yes
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	Yes
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	Yes
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	Yes
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	No
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	Yes
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	Yes
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	Yes

*A "Yes" indicates that the listed component(s) of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s).

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Disclaimer: Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc. provides the information in this Safety Data Sheet in the belief that it is reliable but assumes no responsibility for its completeness or accuracy. The physical properties reported in this SDS are obtained from literature and do not constitute product specifications. Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc. makes and gives no representations or warranties with respect to the information contained herein or the product to which it refers, whether express, implied, or statutory, including without limitation, warranties of accuracy, completeness, merchantability, non-infringement, performance, safety, suitability, stability, and fitness for a particular purpose. No warranty against infringement of any patent, copyright or trademark is made or implied. This SDS is intended only as a guide to the appropriate handling of the material by a properly trained person. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. Accordingly, Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc. assumes no liability whatsoever for the use of or reliance upon this information including results obtained, incidental or consequential damages, or lost profits.

Issue Date: September 28, 2015

Reason for Revision: Not applicable.

Rocky Mountain Reagents
SCIENTIFIC SOLUTIONS SINCE 1951

SDS

Safety Data Sheet

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier: **Safranin – Gram Stain Solution #4**

Product Code(s): S1000, G1004

Synonyms: Mixture

Recommended Use: For invitro diagnostic use only.

Uses Advised Against: Not for food, drug or household use.

Supplier: Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc.
4621 Technology Drive, Golden, CO 80403
Phone: (303) 762-0800 Fax: (303) 762-1240

Emergency Phone Number: For health emergency, call poison control: (800) 222-1222.

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Hazard Classifications: This product is classified as not hazardous under OSHA's Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200 (HCS). However, all chemicals handled and used in the workplace should be treated with caution.

Signal Word: Not applicable.

Hazard Statements: Not applicable.

Pictograms: Not applicable.

Precautionary Statements:

Prevention: Not applicable.

Response: Not applicable.

Storage: Not applicable.

Disposal: Not applicable.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified: May cause adverse reproductive effects based on animal data.

Toxicity Statement: Not applicable.

3. COMPOSITION AND INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	Common Name / Synonyms	CAS#	Chemical Formula	% by Weight
Water	Water	7732-18-5	H_2O	>90
Ethanol	Ethyl Alcohol	64-17-5	C_2H_5OH	<8
Methanol	Methyl Alcohol	67-56-1	CH_3OH	<0.5
Isopropanol	Isopropyl Alcohol	67-63-0	C_3H_7OH	<0.5
Safranin O	Basic Red #2	477-73-6	$C_{20}H_{19}N_4Cl$	<1.0

Trade Secret Statement: The exact concentrations of each component have been withheld under a trade secret. These components are either nonhazardous or are present at sufficiently low concentrations such that they do not affect the hazard classification of this product.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First Aid Procedures:

Inhalation: If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. WARNING! It may be hazardous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation when the inhaled or ingested material is toxic, infectious, or corrosive. Do not use mouth-to-mouth resuscitation if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; induce artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. Call a physician immediately if you feel unwell or are concerned.

Ingestion: Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that vomit does not enter lungs. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician or poison control center if symptoms occur.

Skin Contact: Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash skin with soap and plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Wash clothing before reuse. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Eye Contact: Check for and remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Immediately flush eyes with gentle but large stream of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids occasionally. Call a physician if symptoms occur.

General Advice: Poison information centers in each state can provide additional assistance for scheduled poisons. Ensure that medical personnel and those providing first aid are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.

Symptoms and Effects: May cause irritation to eyes, skin, respiratory tract, and gastrointestinal tract. Absorption through skin may cause visual disturbances and metabolic acidosis. Inhalation of vapors may cause dizziness, suffocation, nervous system effects, and cardiovascular effects. May affect the blood, brain, urinary system, liver, spleen, and eyes. Ingestion may cause nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, abdominal pain, constipation, nervous system effects, blindness, and respiration effects. May affect the blood, liver, kidneys, cardiovascular system, brain, pancreas, and eyes.

Immediate Medical Care/ Special Treatment: If you feel unwell or are concerned, call a physician or poison control center immediately. Treat symptomatically.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Water spray, dry powder, alcohol resistant foam, carbon dioxide.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: Do not use a solid (straight) water stream, as it may scatter and spread fire.

Hazardous Combustion Products:	Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides.
Specific Hazards:	Excessive thermal conditions may cause decomposition and yield hazardous combustion products listed above.
Special Protective Equipment/ Precautions for Firefighters:	As in any fire, wear MSHA/NIOSH-approved (or equivalent), self-contained, positive-pressure or pressure-demand breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. In the event of fire and/or explosion, do not breathe fumes.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions and Protective Equipment:	Isolate hazard area and keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel away from the area of the leak or spill. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing.
Emergency Procedures:	In case of chemical emergency, or if unsure how to address an accidental release, consult a professional (see Section 1).
Methods for Containment:	Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements, or confined areas. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Product should not be released to the environment. Contain and recover liquid when possible.
Methods for Cleanup:	Absorb spill with an inert material (e.g. vermiculite, dry sand, earth, cloth, or fleece) and place in a non-combustible container for reclamation or disposal. Do not flush to sewer. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Residues from spills can be absorbed with acetone or alcohol. Never return spills in original containers for reuse. Clean up in accordance with all applicable regulations.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling:	Wear personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work areas. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Do not breathe vapors or spray mist. Do not ingest. When using, do not eat, drink, or smoke. Keep away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash thoroughly after handling. Containers of this material may be hazardous when empty, as they retain product residues. Observe all warnings and precautions listed for this product.
Storage:	Store in a cool, dry, ventilated area. Store in a segregated and approved area away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Store in original container. Keep containers tightly closed and upright. Keep away from food, drink, and animal foodstuffs. Keep out of the reach of children. Comply with all national, state, and local codes pertaining to the storage, handling, dispensing, and disposal of this product.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Limits:	Water:	No information found.		
	Ethanol:	ACGIH:	STEL:	1000 ppm
		OSHA:	PEL:	1000 ppm 1900 mg/m^3
	Methanol:	ACGIH:	TWA:	200 ppm

			STEL:	250 ppm
			BEL:	15 mg/L
		OSHA:	PEL:	200 ppm
				260 mg/m^3
	Isopropanol:	ACGIH:	TWA:	200 ppm
			STEL:	400 ppm
			BEL:	40 mg/L
		OSHA:	PEL:	400 ppm
				980 mg/m^3
	Safranin O:	No information found.		

Engineering Controls: Ensure adequate ventilation. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.

Personal Protective Measures:

Eye/Face Protection: Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles and a face shield. Maintain approved eye wash station and accessible rinse facilities in work area.

Skin Protection: Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing (with long sleeves) and appropriate chemical resistant gloves.

Respiratory Protection: An air-purifying, NIOSH-approved respirator with appropriate cartridge or canister may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits. Use a positive-pressure, air-supplied respirator if there is any potential for an uncontrolled release, if exposure levels are unknown, or in any other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

Specific Requirements for Personal Protective Equipment: Ensure that glove material is compatible with this product. This information is available from glove manufacturers.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: Red, opaque liquid.

Odor: Faint, alcoholic.

Odor Threshold: No information found.

Formula Weight: Mixture.

pH: No information found.

Melting/Freezing Point: No information found.

Boiling Point/Range: No information found.

Decomposition Temperature: No information found.

Flash Point: Not applicable.

Auto-ignition Temperature: Not applicable.

Flammability: Not flammable.

Flammability/Explosive Limits: Not applicable.

Solubility: Miscible with water, ether, acetone, benzene, acetic acid.

Vapor Pressure:	No information found.
Vapor Density:	No information found.
Specific Gravity:	0.98 (Water = 1)
Evaporation Rate:	No information found.
Viscosity:	No information found.
Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No information found.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity Data:	No information found.
Chemical Stability:	Stable under normal conditions.
Conditions to Avoid:	Heat, incompatible materials.
Incompatible Materials:	Oxidizing agents, strong acids.
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:	May react vigorously or violently if exposed to extreme thermal conditions or in contact with the incompatible materials listed above.
Hazardous Polymerization:	Will not occur.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Routes of Exposure: Inhalation, ingestion, skin contact, eye contact.

Acute Effects: May be harmful or fatal if swallowed, inhaled, or absorbed through the skin. Causes irritation to the eyes, skin, respiratory tract, and gastrointestinal tract. May cause blindness or visual disturbances if absorbed into the blood stream. May affect the blood, brain, urinary system, liver, spleen, eyes, kidneys, cardiovascular system, and pancreas. May cause adverse reproductive effects.

Chronic Effects: May cause central nervous system effects. May cause damage to eyesight. Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause liver, kidney, brain, cardiovascular system, blood, spleen, and heart damage. Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause mutagenic effects.

Toxicological Data:

Water:	No information found.	
Ethanol:	LD50 Oral, Rat:	7060 mg/kg
	LC50 Inhalation, Rat:	124.7 mg/L 4 h
	Causes reproductive effects based on animal data.	
Methanol:	LD50 Oral, Rat:	5628 mg/kg
	LC50 Inhalation, Rat:	87.5 mg/L 6 h
	LD50 Dermal, Rabbit:	15,800 mg/kg
	Causes reproductive effects based on animal data.	
Isopropanol:	LD50 Oral, Rat:	5045 mg/kg
	LC50 Inhalation, Rat:	72.6 mg/L 4 h
	LD50 Dermal, Rabbit:	12,800 mg/kg

Safranin O: Causes eye irritation based on animal data.
May be mutagenic based on animal data.

Symptoms of Exposure: Irritation, unconsciousness, visual disturbances, metabolic acidosis, drowsiness, dizziness, suffocation, shortness of breath, nervous system effects, cardiovascular effects, cough, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, abdominal pain, constipation, blindness, and respiration effects.

Carcinogenic Effects: This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or OSHA.

ACGIH: Isopropanol: A4 – Not classifiable as a human carcinogen

IARC: Isopropanol: 3 – Not classifiable to humans

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicological Data:

Water:
No information found.

Ethanol:

EC50 Water Flea (Daphnia magna):	7.7 mg/L 48 h
LC50 Fathead Minnow (Pimephales promelas):	> 100 mg/L 96 h

Methanol:

EC50 Water Flea (Daphnia magna):	> 10,000 mg/L 48 h
LC50 Fathead Minnow (Pimephales promelas):	> 100 mg/L 96 h

Isopropanol:

LC50 Western Mosquitofish (Gambusia affinis):	>1400 mg/L 96 h

Safranin O:
No information found.

Persistence and Degradability: Some components of this product are not readily biodegradable.

Environmental Effects: Hazardous to aquatic organisms. Avoid release to the environment.

13. DISPOSAL INFORMATION

Disposal Instructions: All wastes must be handled in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations. Minimize exposure to product waste (see Section 8).

Contaminated Packaging: Because emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Offer rinsed packaging material to local recycling facilities.

Waste Codes: No information found.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT: Not regulated.

Environmental Hazard Regulations: No information found.

Other Transport Precautions: No information found.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. Federal Regulations:

OSHA: This product is not considered a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

TSCA Inventory: All components of this product are on the U.S. TSCA Inventory.

U.S. EPCRA (SARA Title III):

Section 302: No information found.

Sections 311/312:

Hazard Category	List (Yes/No)
Section 311 – Hazardous Chemical	No
Immediate Hazard	No
Delayed Hazard	No
Fire Hazard	No
Pressure Hazard	No
Reactivity Hazard	No

Section 313: Isopropyl Alcohol, Methanol: De Minimis Concentration: 1.0%

CERCLA Reportable Quantities: Methanol: 5000 lb

International Inventories:

Country or Region	Inventory Name	On Inventory (Yes/No)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	N/A
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	N/A
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	N/A
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	N/A
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	N/A
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	N/A
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	N/A
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	N/A
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	N/A

*A "Yes" indicates that the listed component(s) of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

16. OTHER INFORMATION

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